





Scienza Aperta e Dati Aperti nella ricerca biomedica Esperienze e prospettive dell'Università di Trento 28 October 2022

Think Open @ CIMeC UniTN & The Italian Reproducibility Network - ITRN: dalla competizione alla collaborazione

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Open Science - CIMeC



Think Open @ CIMeC

Centro Interdipartimentale Mente e Cervello Università di Trento

Integrity, Reliability & Sustainability



CIMeC Strategic Plan

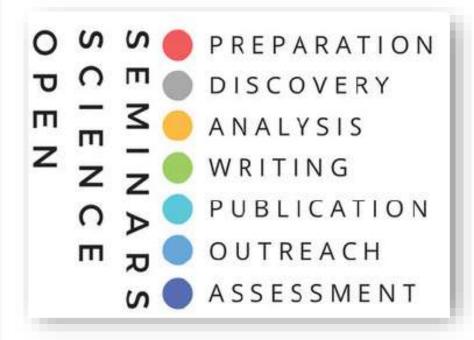


- Open data include and grantees integrity of research (i.e., reliability, rigor, and replicability).
 This is a relevant issue to <u>define the international reputation of a research center</u>. Reliability is becoming essential in science.
- For open data we will reduce costs and increase reputation, for cost optimisation.
- Putting data to good use in neuroscience, will <u>increase collaboration and integration</u> with other centers/groups **implementing relevant discoveries** accelerates research, heightens the quality of results.
- **Open use of instruments** i.e., to have facilities available to all researchers starting from junior researcher without the need of "sharing" results with senior researcher: <u>from labs to facilities</u>

Open Science Seminars @ CIMeC











Open Science Workshops @ CIMeC



Think Open Rovereto Workshop 2020

July 10-11, 2020

Friday, July 10th

Morning Session

- 9.15 Introduction to the Workshop from the Organizing Committee
- 9.30 The way we were, the way we would like to be. Open science: a brief recap | Massimo Grassi
- 10.40 Open Research as a Quality Control Process | Marcus Munafo
- 11.50 Building a more collaborative neuroimaging science | Camille Maumet

12.50 - Break

Afternoon Session

- 14.30 Brain research data and personal data privacy: practical tips to share and protect | Stephan Heunis
- 15.40 Pushing the Boundaries of Open Science at CERN | Kamran Naim
- 16.50 The effect of analytical choices on fMRI findings | Rotem Botvinik-Nezer

Saturday, July 11th

Morning Session

- 9.30 Why we should use Jupyter notebook in Medical Image Analysis | Serena Bonaretti
- 10.40 Increasing the impact of your research by using rich, integrated and open-access communications | Vittorio lacovella
- 11.50 BIDS; a data standard to support the neuroimaging community | Guiomar Niso

12.50 - Break

Afternoon Session

- 14.30 Advancing scientific discovery via cloud-based collaboration and open neuroscience methods | Franco Pestilli
- 15.40 Sequential analyses on open datasets: problems and possible solutions | William Hedley Thompson
- 16.50 Building next-generation preprocessing pipelines; the fMRIPrep experience | Oscar Esteban

Open Science web @ CIMeC



Scientific community as a whole is currently involved in a great theoretical and practical effort to improve knowledge related to brail functioning and brain diseases. Goal of Open Science initiatives is to optimize extracting information from experimental acquisitions seamlessly collating pieces coming from different methodologies and support free circulation of knowledge, in order to facilitate communication and improve reliability of research.

Think Open @ CIMeC is an open - science oriented platform to organize and share research products within CIMeC and from CIMeC to the rest of the world.

Mission

Open Science Events

Think Open @ CIMeC goal is to build, maintain and keep updated a virtual space, compliant with latest privacy and intellectual propert rules, where researchers can share research products coming from every step of the research routine, i.e.: preliminary procedures an experimental setup, acquisition planning, data coming from healthy volunteers or patients, data analysis strategies and code, scientifi publications.

Think Open @ CliMeC virtual space supports integrating scientific products coming from different methodologies, which could be explore from within CliMeC as well as external collaborator and holds up gathering of multi-center neuroimaging studies.

Think Open @ CIMeC pursues circulation of information in an environment which is compliant with research integrity and open scieno principles.

Subjects

Research Integrity

In order to regulate and strengthen transparency in building research products to be shared, open science initiatives usually suggest following several principles related to research integrity. As part of the University of Trento, Think Open @ CIMeC pursues dissemination and adaption of the following principles, discussed and defined by ALLEA - All European Academies (2018):

- · reliability in ensuring the quality of research, reflected in the design, the methodology, the analysis and the use of resources;
- . honesty in developing, undertaking, reviewing, reporting and communicating research in a transparent, fair, full and unbiased way;
- respect for colleagues, research participants, society, ecosystems, cultural heritage and the environment.
- accountability for the research from idea to publication, for its management and organisation, for training, supervision and mentoring and for its wider impacts.

Knowledge sharing

Open science initiatives support sharing of generic knowledge related to everyday scientific practice. Think Open @ CIMeC endorse sharing every kind of knowledge through good practices, including:

- preregistration of a research product, specifying in advance experimental setup, hypothesis to be tested, data acquisition plan;
- publication of code to visualize, explore and analyze data in a collaborative way, preferably on open source online platforms;
- . Open Science Seminars about specific subjects related to Open Science initiatives.

Data sharing

Re - use of already acquired data is one of the pillars of open science.

Think Open @ CIMeC develops and disseminate to researchers theoretical and practical tools to facilitate re - use of already acquire data:

- discussing and updating guidelines and tools related to protect participants' privacy, consent and sharing purposes, as stated in General Data Protection Regulation 2016/679;
- disseminating and supporting the adoption of data and metadata description standard (e.g.: BiDS Brain Imaging Data Structure) to facilitate data - fusion and proper sharing towards outside CIMeC;
- helpdesk for preparation to sharing acquisitions, transforming "raw" data collection without specific descriptors to well-formed dataset including rich and FAIR (Findable Accessible Interoperable Reusable) principles compliant metadata.

Open Access

To achieve free, open circulation of information researchers should share their research products published in scientific journals.

Think Open @ CIMeC, as part of University of Trento, supports every way to Open Access through the following activities:

- dissemination through seminars and discussion panels of two main open access ways: green (self-archiving in open access compliant repositories) and gold (publishing in full - open access journals) roads;
- helpdesk in preparing a research product for publication, picking the correct journal, going through potential bureaucratic issues.

Contact

Vittorio Iacovella

Creating an appropriate environment for OS

Actions to: facilitate the researcher's work by not leaving him/her alone

- prepare dedicated documentation (e.g., consent form, data management plan)
- define/describe procedures to facilitate data sharing that overcome local/national bureaucratic difficulties
- identify platforms/repository and modality of action for data sharing
- promote formats for data sharing of interest to the centre

Prizes for Open Science "projects" since 2021





ITALIAN REPRODUCIBILITY

https://www.itrn.org NETWORK



Italian Reproducibility Network

Community V Open Science Stories ITRN Scientific Events V Initiatives V Resources



ITALIAN REPRODUCIBILITY NETWORK



NEW!

We would like to invite you to the next ITRN meeting, online, that will be held Wednesday 26 october 2022 at 15:30 (CET)

The agenda is available at this link

If you are an ITRN memebr and have not received the link to the meeting please write us via e-mail

REPRO COFFEE

See when the next "ReproCoffee" well be held, more info here

SEMINARS ON OPEN SCIENCE

A remote educational course open to everyone, focused on Master and PhD Students covering open science topics and practices.



ITRN OPEN RESEARCH SURVEY

We ask you for a few minutes of your time to answer some questions about the use of Open Research practices in your research. This is the link to participate: RN survey

Your responses will provide a provisional benchmark of where we are, and data will be used to shape future ITRN initiatives around Open Research.Thank you for your valuable contribution! This is an international initiative, which will be pursued by the other Reproducibility Networks as well. The original survey, developed by E. Norris et al., has been modified by M. Montefinese and made available under the CC BY-NC 4.0 license.





https://www.itrn.org

MISSION

The Italian Reproducibility Network (ITRN) is a peer-led consortium that aims to

disseminate the factors that contribute to robust research within the Italian scientific community.

This is achieved by <u>promoting initiatives</u> and <u>offering a hub for scientists to get in touch,</u> <u>exchange ideas and good practices</u>, and <u>promote collective learning</u>.

ITRN seeks collaboration with **scientists in several disciplines**, **technical experts** in relevant fields and **stakeholders**, so as to connect the widest possible spectrum of skills and knowledge.



INTERNATIONAL PARTNERS

Australian Reproducibility Network

Brazilian Reproducibility Initiative

Finnish Reproducibility Network

German Reproducibility Network

Norwegian Reproducibility Network

Portuguese Reproducibility Network

Slovak Reproducibility Network

Swedish Reproducibility Network

Swiss Reproducibility Network

UK Reproducibility Network



https://www.itrn.org

Workgroups and current initiatives

- Educational Workgroup: for information write to educational@itrn.org (for aa. 2022/23 see https://www.itrn.org/initiatives/onlineseminars)
 - OnLine Seminars on open science
 - Hands-on Tutorial on open science practices
- On site Seminars and initiatives on open science
- **ReproCoffee**: for information write to <u>ReproCoffee@itrn.org</u> (for next meetings see https://www.itrn.org/initiatives/reprocoffee)
- RN Open Research Survey:
- Communication Workgroup:
 - website https://www.itrn.org
 - @italianrepro
 - presentations of ITRN and simposia on Open Science & Reproducibility at Italian scientific conferences



Workgroups and current initiatives

• Awards: (e.g., SIPF-ITRN)

Mentoring:

network members give their availability to mentor others

Ambassadors:

ITRN members promoting Open Science and Reproducibility in specific areas

• Multilab/multicenter projects support

Dissemination/Support to ITRN members in such initiatives (e.g., via web site)





RESOURCES

ITALIAN REPRODUCIBILITY NETWORK







Power analysis for Neuroimaging CIMeC UNITN, 18th November, 2021

Speakers: Beyer F., Ellis C.





[IT] ITRN Kickoff Event - October 14, 2021

First public event organized by ITRN - Presentation of the network (slides ENG)





"Open and reproducible science in neuroimaging: It takes an ecosystem" Speaker: Russell Poldrack



[IT] Symposium XXIX Congresso Nazionale SIPF Palermo - October 2, 2021

Towards an open and reproducible science: Italian Reproducibility Network Speakers: Bortoletto M. Calignano G. Crepaldi D. Iacovella V.





[IT] Think Open Revereto Symposium 2021-01

La scienza aperta nelle applicazioni cliniche CIMeC UNITN, 17th June. 2021

Speakers: Borghesani V, Porteri C, Bertó G, Lettieri G.



[ENG] Open Science Seminars @ CIMeC

Open Science Seminars CIMeC UnITN, 2018-2021

Speakers: Iacovella V, Crepaldi D, Panizza F, Caffini M, Grassi M, Giglia E.



Seminari Open Science



- 758 persone si sono iscritte ad almeno un seminario
- In media, il 70% degli iscritti ha partecipato al seminario
 - >700 visualizzazioni su YouTube
 - o il più visto: Chambers
- 545 persone hanno partecipato ad almeno un seminario
 - 14% ha partecipato a 3 o più incontri

Numero iscritti Numero partecipanti



Università di Milano-Bicocca Politecnico di Milano Università Cattolica IRCCS Fatebenefratelli Università di Pavia

Università di Torino

Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia Università di Genova

> Università di Firenze Università di Pisa IMT Lucca

Università di Roma (Sapienza, Roma Tre, Guglielmo Marconi) Università di Napoli

Università di Cagliari

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16 partecipanti affiliati a istituzioni straniere

Francia, Canada, Slovenia, Cina, Danimarca, Paesi Bassi, Stati Uniti, Spagna, Svizzera, Turchia, Gran Bretagna Università di Trento (CIMeC) Fondazione Bruno Kessler

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Università dell'Aquila

Università di Perugia

Università di Bari Università del Salento

Università di Catanzaro



ITALIAN REPRODUCIBILITY ITRN SURVEY NETWORK

<u>ITRN OPEN RESEARCH SURVEY</u>

Understand researchers' awareness and use of Open Research (OR) in Italian research institutions.

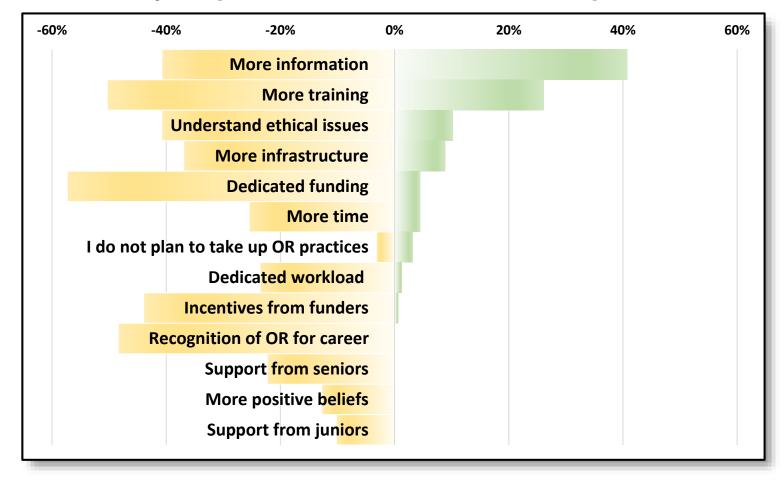
- Online questionnaire (<5 minutes) based on the UKRN survey and made available from January 2022.
- Recruitment via email, mailing lists and social networks.
- Some questions of the survey:
 - a. *Demographics*: career level, research field, etc...
 - b. Awareness and use of OR practices
 - c. Support needed to use more OR practices



ITALIAN REPRODUCIBILITY ITRN SURVEY NETWORK

Any response

First response



What would help you to use more **Open Research** practices?



Join the Italian Reproducibility Network https://www.itrn.org







Grazie per l'attenzione

"Transparent and impartial reporting of clinical trial results will ultimately identify the treatments most likely to maximize benefit and reduce harm." Kaplan & Irvin 2015





